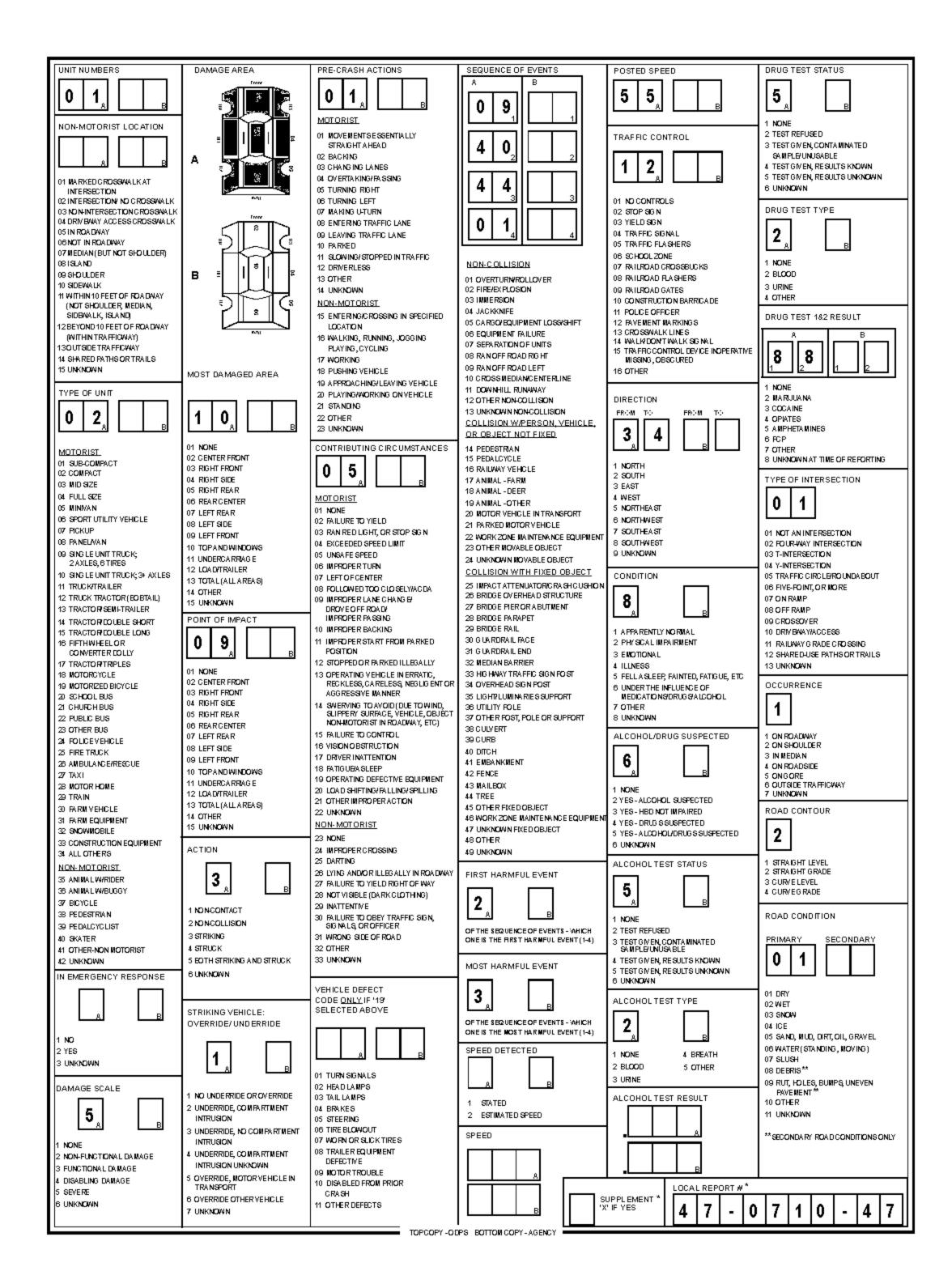
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TRAFFIC CRASH REPORT- OCCUPANT ADDENDUM 0H-1-P (Rev. 11/99)							
LOCAL REPORT #* A 7 - 0 7 1 0 - 4 7 O H P 4 7 Ohio State Highway Patrol DATE OF CRASH*							
E 0 1							
ADDRESS (STREET, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE) 520 Bristol Lane, Bruns wick, Ohio 44212 INJURED TAKEN BY 1 NONE 4 OTHER 2 DINKNOWN POLICE Metro Life-Flight Cleveland Metro							
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OHIO TRAFFIC ACCIDENT - DIAGRAM/NARRATIVE CONTINUATION

LOCAL REPORT NUMBER	47-0710-47	REPORTING AGENCY Ohio State Highway Patrol	DATE OF ACCIDENT 06/03/2012
IN COUNTY OF	Lorain	ACCIDENT LOCATION Boston Road	

Unit #1 2001 Chevrolet Cavalier 2-dr (gold)

OH: CVC9208

VIN: 1G1JC124217206455

Damage: Severe contact damage to left front fender, hood, trunk, left side door, left rear fender, top, glass, left wheels, left rear bumper, left tail-light. Induced damage to front bumper, right front fender, right door, right rear fender, rear bumper. Driver's front and front seat passenger's front airbags deployed. Right door bent by pry-bar of fire department to remove passengers on right side.

Responding Units:

Ohio State Highway Patrol

Elyria Post 47 Units:

Tpr. D.L. Dylag #44

Tpr. A.C. Marcurm #1526

Tpr. C.M. Jackson #1418

Tpr. L.S. Deshuk #1771

Medina Post 52 Units:

Sgt. J. Bittinger #877

Tpr. V. Pickering #987

Tpr. D.J. Jones #1858

Columbia Towship Fire/EMS

Strongsville Fire Department

Valley City Fire/EMS

Life Care EMS

Metro Life Flight

Measurements:

*All measurements are south of baseline with the exception of measurements "N" and "P" which are north.

*RP = Inter Rail Utility Pole

*Baseline = north, white fog line

*Original field skech by Tpr. C. Jackson with measurement assistance from Tpr. A. Marcum and Tpr. L. Deshuk. Transposed to computer by 1 D. Dylag.

PT	From RP	From BL	Description
Α	37_1	0_0	east rail of railroad
В	43_0	0_0	west rail of railroad
С	128_5	6_4	start of gouges
D	129_3	4_3	start of gouges
Ε	132_6	3_6	end of gouges
F	132_6	3_6	end of gouges
G	140_2	6_6	start of scrape
Н	143_9	6_8	end of scrape
ı	148_5	6_1	start of transmission fluid
J	169_7	4_11	plot mark transmission fluid
K	197_6	3_10	plot mark transmission fluid
L	205_7	4_7	left side tire mark
М	236_6	2_6	plot mark for left tire mark
N	236_6	2_0	start right side tire mark
0	265_4	1_11	plot mark for left tire mark (starts curve)
Р	265_4	2_10	plot mark for right tire mark
Q	302_9	3_8	plot mark for left tire mark
R	302_9	0_7	right side enters road
S	323_5	2_5	end right tire mark
Т	323_5	6_5	plot mark for left tire mark
U	340_4	9_10	left tire mark (straight)
٧	370_1	19_6	left tire mark off

	0044
OFFICERS SIGNATURE	BADGE NO.

OHIO TRAFFIC ACCIDENT - DIAGRAM/NARRATIVE CONTINUATION

	DCAL EPORT 47-0710-47 UMBER		47 REPORTING AGENCY Ohio State Highway Patrol	DATE OF ACCIDENT 06/03/2012
IN CO	UNTY OF	Lorain	ACCIDENT LOCATION Boston Road	
road W X Y Z AA BB	390_3 400_3 403_3 409_10 421_0 441_4 443_5	19_3 28_8 21_8 28_2 29_8 12_11 17_2	right tire off road contact with south edge of ditch end right tire mark tree struck front bumper strike to south edge of ditch LR tire RR tire	
DD EE FF	449_2 451_8 462_1	8_3 12_10 6_1	LF tire RF tire body (head's location) of ejected passenger	

^{***}Additional hand-drawn OH-2 submitted with a diagram of the advanced rail road crossing warning sign east of the crash scene.

Weather:

Intellicast.com weather report for Medina, Ohio as of 2356 hrs. on 06/02/12:

Air temperature: 54 degrees F

Wind Chill: 54 F
Dew Point :47
Humidity: 77%
Air Pressure: 29.82"
Ceiling: unlimited
Visibility: 10 miles
Wind: 7mph

Direction: 230 degrees (SW)

Gusts: N/A Sunrise: 5:57 Sunset: 20:55

OFFICERS SIGNATURE BADGE NO. 0044

CAL EPORT JMBER	47-0710-47	REPORTING AGENCY Ohio State Highway Patrol	DATE OF ACCIDENT 06/03/2012
COUNTY OF	Lorain	ACCIDENT LOCATION Boston Road	
		<i>↓</i> /	' (
			See A RP
<u></u>	~~~~~	Boston Road (N)	21_3 railroad warning crossing sign
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		OFFICERS SIGNATURE	BADGE NO.
		OFFICERS SIGNATURE	0044

LOCAL		REPORTING	DATE OF CRASH
REPORT NUMBER	47-0710-47	AGENCY Ohio State Highway Patrol	06/03/2012

I,		HEREBY MAKE THIS VOLUNTARY STATEMENT TO					
	(PRINTED) Dylag, David	ΑT	Boston Road				
	(OFFICERS NAME)	AI	(LOCATION)				
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OF				(330)273-0840			
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WI	TNESS						

LOCAL		REPORTING	DATE OF CRASH
REPORT NUMBER	47-0710-47	AGENCY Ohio State Highway Patrol	06/03/2012

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	(OFFICERS NAME)	. ^'		(LOCATION)	
OF	DRESS 1542 Troon Avenue, Brunswick, Ohio 44212				PHONE (440)668-2500
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WI	TNESS				

LOCAL	REPORTING	DATE OF CRASH
REPORT 47-0710-47 NUMBER	AGENCY Ohio State Highway Patrol	06/03/2012

Ι,	Poerner, Lexi K.	HEREBY MAKE THIS VOLUNTARY STATEMENT TO						
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	Dylag, David	AT	Boston Road					
	(OFFICERS NAME)		(LOCATION)					
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LOCAL	REPORTING	DATE OF CRASH
REPORT 47-0710-47 NUMBER	AGENCY Ohio State Highway Patrol	06/03/2012

I,	Fox, Kevin J.	HEREBY MAKE THIS VOLUNTARY STATEMENT TO						
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	Dylag, David	ΑT	Boston Road					
	(OFFICERS NAME)		(LOCATION)					
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OF	TNESS							

LOCAL	REPORTING	DATE OF CRASH
REPORT 47-0710-47 NUMBER	AGENCY Ohio State Highway Patrol	06/03/2012

I,	Romito, Julia M.	HEREBY MAKE THIS VOLUNTARY STATEMENT TO						
-,	(PRINTED)							
	Dylag, David	ΑT	Boston Road					
	(OFFICERS NAME)		(LOCATION)					
	DRESS			PHONE				
OF WIT	INESS 3033 Junior Parkway, Brunswick, Ohio 44212			(440)725-2673				
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10/



47-0710-47



20120603



Ohio State Highway Patrol

Reconstruction Report

2012-186-47

Crash Report #47-0710-47 Boston Rd. 7/10th miles east of Boone Rd. Columbia Township / Lorain County

CRASH INFORMATION

Crash Number:

47-0710-47

Crash Date:

June 3, 2012

Investigating

Officer:

Tpr. D. Dylag / OSP P-47

Driver - Unit 1:

Jeffrey P. Chaya

Location:

Boston Rd. / Columbia Township / Lorain County

RECONSTRUCTION INFORMATION

Case Number:

12-186-47

Reconstructing

Officer:

Sgt. J. Thorne/ OSP Massillon DHQ

Start Date:

6/4/12

Reconstruction Aids:

Crash Report #47-0710-47 Photographs of Scene/Vehicles **Trimble S3 Electronic Total Station** Crash Zone ver. 9.2 software Bosch CDR kit and CDR software ver. 5.0

Reconstructive Efforts Requested:

- 1) Forensic mapping of scene
- 2) Scene/Damage analysis
- 3) Speed calculation
- 4) Event data recorder imaging

SYNOPSIS OF CRASH

Crash #47-0710-47 occurred on June 3, 2012 at approximately 0011 hours. The crash took place on Boston Rd., approximately .7 miles east of the intersection of Boone Rd. in Columbia Township, Lorain County. The crash involved a 2001 Chevrolet Cavalier traveling west on Boston Rd. The Chevrolet went airborne over a graded railroad crossing and traveled off of the right side of the roadway. The vehicle then overcorrected, traveled off of the left side of the roadway where it traversed a steep ditch and struck a tree while in the process of overturning. After striking the tree, the vehicle landed on its top in the middle of Boston Rd. The driver, Jeffrey Chaya, and passengers, Blake Bartchak and Lexi Poerner sustained fatal injuries and were found deceased on scene. The left rear passenger, Kevin Fox, was totally ejected from the vehicle and found in a ditch to the north. Kevin Fox also sustained fatal injuries.

ROADWAY

Boston Rd., in the area of the crash, is a two lane township roadway that generally travels east and west. The immediate section of roadway runs from Marks Rd. to the east, to a T-intersection with Boone Rd. to the west. The roadway is constructed of asphalt and appeared to be in fair condition. There were visible cracks in the roadway, but none that appeared to negatively affect travel in either direction.

A railway crossing bisects Boston Rd. from the northeast to the southwest slightly before the impact area. The crossing is marked by an automated gate on each side consisting of a "crossbuck" sign, dual flashing lights, and automatic gate. There is a yellow "railroad crossing ahead" sign to the east of the crash scene for westbound traffic approaching the crossing from Marks Rd. There is also a sign for eastbound traffic approaching the crossing. The crossing itself sits upon a slightly elevated hill, so both directions of traffic experience an uphill grade before traversing the crossing. Both directions then also experience a downhill grade immediately after traversing the crossing.

To the east of the railway crossing, Boston Rd. is bordered on the north and south by a large, open field. To the west of the crossing, the roadway is bordered by private residences. To the south, there is a large drainage ditch before a small area of trees. The area can be classified as rural, and the speed limit on the roadway is 55 miles per hour. The roadway was reported as dry on the crash report. The roadway was dry when I returned to the scene on June 4, 2012.

VEHICLE/ DRIVER

<u>Unit #1</u>:

Jeffrey P. Chaya

1556 Congressional Ave. Brunswick, OH. 44212

2001 Chevrolet Cavalier

Color: Gold

Registration: CVC9208 (OH) VIN: 1G1JC124217206455

Passengers:

Blake M. Bartchak

1542 Troon Ave.

Brunswick, OH. 44212

Lexi K. Poerner 305 Marlee Ct.

Brunswick, OH. 44212

Kevin J. Fox 520 Bristol Lane

Brunswick, OH. 44212

Julia M. Romito 3033 Junior Parkway Brunswick, OH. 44212

CRASH RECONSTRUCTION

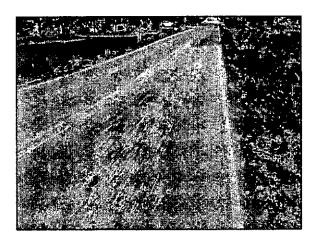
Forensic Mapping

Crash #47-0710-47 was mapped using a Trimble S3 electronic total station by Sgt. J.C. Thorne on June 4th, 2012. I was notified of the crash by Tpr. A. Topp and asked to respond to assist in crash reconstruction. The scene had been marked with spray paint by responding troopers, but the vast majority of roadway evidence remained plainly visible on scene when I arrived. I took daylight photographs of the crash scene before beginning forensic mapping. The measurements obtained using the total station were imported into Crash Zone ver. 9.2 and used to create a detailed scale diagram of the crash scene. This map was used to obtain all relevant distances, grades, and measurements for this reconstruction.

Scene Analysis

When I arrived on the scene, I approached from the east heading west. The responding troopers had painted marks on the roadway to the east of the railroad tracks indicating their field sketch reference point. Continuing west, I noticed two more paint markings on the railway tracks themselves. Examining the field sketch completed by the troopers, I ascertained these were the measurements they used as points "A" and "B" on their field sketch denoting the railroad tracks. This was the only evidence I noted on the ascending portion of the railway grade crossing. The solitary tire scuffs found at the scene I determined were extraneous to the present investigation, as they appeared to be acceleration marks.

On the descending side of the crossing, I noted a large area of roadway gouges. These gouges varied in age from new to very old, but all were contained in a fairly consistent group. Approximately 15 ft. west of the large group of gouge marks was a second group of gouge marks responding troopers had circled with paint. These gouge marks were very fresh and had visible tire scuffs present within them. There was also fluid spatter visible in the gouge marks that connected to a fluid trail heading west. The gouges are pictured in the photographs below:



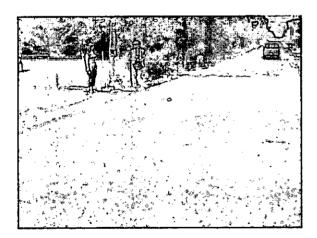


Continuing west from the painted gouges, I followed a trail of fluid until reaching a set of tire marks. The right side tire marks traveled through the grassy roadside, while the left mark left a black scuff on the roadway. The left mark followed a consistent path with the fluid trail. The right mark entered the roadway slightly to the east of a mailbox, leaving a light black mark on the roadway. Midway through the two marks, a third mark became visible. None of these marks appeared to be striated, but all were light and did not appear to be from a braking tire. The fluid mark began to track to the south of the left mark. The marks are depicted in the photographs below:





A solitary tire scuff is between the three tire scuffs noted above and the ditch to the south side of the roadway. The next evidence is a large tree struck by the vehicle, evidenced by portions of its outer bark being scraped away.

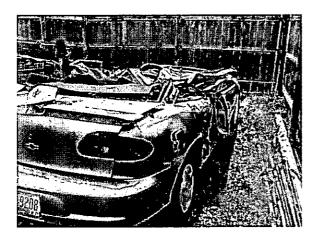


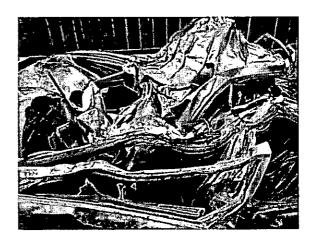


The remaining evidence consisted of painted marks by the responding troopers denoting divots and off road marks leading up the final resting position of all four tires of the vehicle in the middle of Boston Rd. There was also a puddle of dried blood in the ditch to the north, evidencing the resting position of the ejected passenger, Kevin Fox.



Based upon the roadway evidence I examined at the crash scene, it was immediately apparent to me the vehicle in question had become airborne over the railway crossing. The crossing was graded upward into a natural ramp. The gouges on the pavement were caused by undercarriage components of the Chevrolet as it landed and its suspension compressed downward. A portion of the undercarriage became torn, allowing fluid to spatter and flow from the bottom of the vehicle, betraying its post impact movement. The fluid led to the tire tracks traveling off of the right side of the roadway. At this point, the vehicle began to rotate counterclockwise, as evidenced by the presence of the third tire mark and the fluid trail tracking to the south of the left side mark. The vehicle entered the ditch leading with its right side and began to overturn. In the process of the overturn, the vehicle struck the tree with its roof as its right side began to point downward. The orientation of the vehicle at impact with the tree is evidenced by the imprint in the roof of the vehicle as found at J&C Service tow yard.





After impacting the tree, the vehicle likely rotated violently counterclockwise, ejecting Kevin Fox from the right rear of the vehicle and depositing him in the northern ditch. The vehicle then came to rest on its top on Boston Rd.

The presence of a multitude of roadway gouge marks in this area is telling. The section of road where this crash took place appears to be a well-known location for residents of the area to "jump" their vehicles. This was evidenced by statements of residents and local elected officials to news media sources regarding the frequency of incidents they have observed or participated in on this same piece of roadway. The veracity of these statements has not been independently validated, but evidences the belief that this roadway section was well known for its characteristics and properties. Fresh acceleration marks present on the eastern edge of the railway crossing also indicates area residents target this specific point to "jump" vehicles.

Damage Inspection

Referenced above, the greatest source of contact damage resulted from the Chevrolet's impact with the tree. The entirety of the roof was collapsed either from the tree impact itself or from the vehicle's subsequent landing on its top. The orientation of the vehicle at the time of impact was evident from the imprint the tree left on the vehicle's roof. The vehicle was in

the process of overturning, with its right side pointing in a downward direction, when the Cavalier struck the tree.

The front seat occupants, Jeffrey Chaya and Blake Bartchak were both wearing seat belts at the time of the crash. The driver's side seat belt had been cut by emergency crews, but remained in a locked position with marked loading present in the belt itself. The right front belt had also been cut by fire crews, and was found in a stretched, locked position. No slack was present in the restraint.

The left rear seat belt was found in its upright position. It displayed no evidence of use when examined and could not be moved easily from its resting position. The right rear seat belt was found cut by emergency crews. It was in a stretched and locked position, indicating it was in use at the time of the crash.

Speed Calculation

The speed of the Chevrolet was determined using an airborne equation. As I mapped the scene, I observed numerous vehicles traversing the grade crossing. I noted areas where their suspensions began to unload and documented this area on the total station diagram to use as a potential "take-off" area. I mapped a continuous elevation line from the level surface to the east of the grade crossing through to the landing area of the Cavalier. I used this elevation line to create a roadway profile used for determining elevations and slopes. Using the diagram, I ascertained that from take-off to landing the Chevrolet cavalier traveled a horizontal distance of 89.98 ft. while falling a vertical distance of 5.27 ft. The slope of the take-off ramp (roadway crossing) was measured using plotted points at .079.

The following equation is used to determine the speed of a vehicle that vaults from a non-level surface.

$$S = \frac{2.73d\sqrt{1+m^2}}{\sqrt{h+dm}}$$

Where:

S = speed of vehicle (MPH)

d = horizontal distance traveled

h = vertical distance fallen

m = slope of take-off ramp

$$S = \frac{(2.73)(89.98)\sqrt{1 + .079^2}}{\sqrt{5.27 + (89.98)(.079)}}$$
$$S = \frac{245.645\sqrt{1.006}}{\sqrt{5.27 + 7.108}}$$
$$S = \frac{245.645(1.002)}{\sqrt{12.378}}$$

$$S = \frac{246.136}{3.518}$$

$$S = 69.964$$

Based upon the vault calculation, the Chevrolet Cavalier was traveling at 69 miles per hour when it became airborne over the railway crossing.

Event Data Recorder

Using Bosch CDR software, I ascertained the 2001 Chevrolet Cavalier contained an event data recorder (EDR) available for data imaging. Lt. T. Hughes of the Elyria Post obtained consent to imaging the event data recorder from next of kin for Jeffrey Chaya. On June 4th, 2012, I went to J&C Service to locate the EDR and image whatever data had been recorded within.

I located the EDR underneath the right front seat of the vehicle. With the aid of employees of J&C, the front portion of the roof was cut and the right front seat was removed to facilitate seizure of the EDR. Once removed, I applied power to the EDR and imaged the data contained within.

The EDR had recorded both a "Deployment" and "Deployment-Level" event. Based upon my analysis of the crash scene, I determined the first event to have been triggered by the front of the Chevrolet impacting the roadway at "touch down." The speed at "touch down" appeared to have been 59 miles per hour. The take-off speed was reported at time -2 at 65 miles per hour. In the three seconds before touchdown, the vehicle accelerates slightly from 64 to 66 miles per hour before take-off at 65 miles per hour.

The second event likely takes place when the Chevrolet impacts the tree. There were two seconds of overlap between the two events, leaving three seconds of "post landing" data. Speed is reported at 61, 59, and 66 before triggering the Deployment-Level Event.

I ascertained that the tire size on the vehicle (P195 70 R15) matched the manufacturer's specifications. The seat belt switch status for the driver was reported as "ON." The brake switch status was recorded for 8 seconds prior to event trigger. In the 8 seconds before an event took place, the brake switch is consistently reported as "OFF."

I sent my analysis to Tpr. C. Jester of the Lisbon post for review. A copy of the EDR printout accompanies this report.

 1 Vehicle speed indicated by the EDR is the actual $^{\mathrm{wheel}}$ speed, as reported by the powertrain control module (PCM) and may be affected by many factors (see Page 1 of 7 - CDR Report).

CONCLUSION

Based on analysis of the evidence obtained at the scene of crash #47-0710-47, the following conclusions can be made:

- 1. The 2001 Chevrolet Cavalier driven by Jeffrey Chaya was traveling westbound on Boston Rd. when it became airborne over a railroad crossing. The vehicle landed and lost control, eventually overturning in a ditch and striking a tree. Four of the five occupants were killed as a result of the crash.
- 2. Evidence obtained at the scene indicated many vehicles have performed similar actions to what took place in this crash. This was corroborated by repeated statements from residents and officials interviewed by local media indicating the railway grade crossing in question was well known to residents of the area as an area to "jump" vehicles. A large area of roadway gouges was mapped as part of the investigation. The roadway gouges related to this crash began more than 15ft. to the west of the cluster of unrelated gouges. The greater airborne distance traveled by the Chevrolet Cavalier indicates a higher speed than those vehicles that had "jumped" and landed before. The crossing was marked and possessed warning signs from both directions.
- 3. The Chevrolet Cavalier was traveling at a calculated speed of 69 miles per hour at the time it went airborne over the railway crossing. The calculated speed is verified by the vehicle's event data recorder, which indicated it had been traveling at 65 miles per hour at the time of take-off. The speed limit on Boston Rd. is 55 miles per hour.
- 4. Evidence at the scene indicated no evidence of evasive braking on the part of Mr. Chaya either before vaulting the grade crossing, or after touching down. This evidence analysis was corroborated by the EDR.





IMPORTANT NOTICE: Robert Bosch LLC and the manufacturers whose vehicles are accessible using the CDR System urge end users to use the latest production release of the Crash Data Retrieval system software when viewing, printing or exporting any retrieved data from within the CDR program. Using the latest version of the CDR software is the best way to ensure that retrieved data has been translated using the most current information provided by the manufacturers of the vehicles supported by this product.

CDR File Information

User Entered VIN	1G1JC124217206455
User	Sgt. J. Thome
Case Number	47-0710-47
EDR Data Imaging Date	06/04/2012
Crash Date	06/03/2012
Filename	1G1JC124217206455_ACM 47-0710-47 CAVALIER.CDRX
Saved on	Monday, June 4 2012 at 14:09:34
Collected with CDR version	Crash Data Retrieval Tool 5.0.2
Reported with CDR version	Crash Data Retrieval Tool 5.0.2
EDR Device Type_	Airbag Control Module
	Deployment
Event(s) recovered	Deployment Level

Comments

Tire size: P195 70/R15

Benchtop download of ACM. Module removed from crashed vehicle and found in good condition.

Download pursuant to consent from next of kin.

Data Limitations

Recorded Crash Events:

There are two types of Recorded Crash Events. The first is the Non-Deployment Event. A Non-Deployment Event records data but does not deploy the air bag(s). It contains Pre-Crash and Crash data. The SDM can store up to one Non-Deployment Event. This event may be overwritten by another Non-Deployment Event. This event will be cleared by the SDM, after approximately 250 ignition cycle. This event can be overwritten by a second Deployment Event, referred to as a Deployment Level Event, if the Non-Deployment Event is not locked. The data in the Non-Deployment Event file will be locked, if the Non-Deployment Event occurred within five seconds before a Deployment Event. A locked Non Deployment Event cannot be overwritten or cleared by the SDM. The second type of SDM recorded crash event is the Deployment Event. It also contains Pre-Crash and Crash data. The SDM can store up to two different Deployment Events, if they occur within five seconds of one another. If a Deployment Level Event occurs within five seconds after the Deployment Event, the Deployment Event will overwrite any non-locked Non-Deployment Event. Deployment Events cannot be overwritten or cleared by the SDM. Once the SDM has deployed an air bag, the SDM must be replaced.

Data:

-SDM Adjusted Algorithm Longitudinal Velocity Change:

Once the crash data is downloaded, the CDR tool mathematically adjusts the recorded algorithm longitudinal velocity data to generate an adjusted algorithm longitudinal velocity change that may more closely approximate the longitudinal velocity change the sensing system experienced during the recorded portion of the event. The adjustment takes place within the downloading tool and does not affect the crash data stored in the SDM, which is displayed in hexadecimal format. The SDM Adjusted Algorithm Longitudinal Velocity Change may not closely approximate what the sensing system experienced in all types of events. For example, if a crash is preceded by other common events, such as rough road, struck objects, or off-road travel, the SDM Adjusted Algorithm Longitudinal Velocity Change may be less than and sometimes significantly less than the actual longitudinal velocity change the sensing system experienced. For Deployment Events, the SDM will record 100 milliseconds of data after Deployment criteria is met and up to 50 milliseconds before Deployment criteria is met. Velocity Change data is displayed in SAE sign convention.

- -SDM Recorded Vehicle Speed accuracy can be affected by various factors, including but not limited to the following:
 - -Significant changes in the tire's rolling radius
 - -Final drive axle ratio changes
 - -Wheel lockup and wheel slip
- -Brake Switch Circuit Status indicates the open/closed state of the brake switch circuit.
- -Pre-Crash data is recorded asynchronously.
- -Some of the Pre-Crash data may be recorded after Algorithm Enable (AE). If this occurs, it may affect the reported pre-crash data values, but does not affect other data such as SDM Adjusted Algorithm Longitudinal Velocity Change.
- -Pre-Crash Electronic Data Validity Check Status indicates "Data Invalid" if:
 - -The SDM receives a message with an "invalid" flag from the module sending the pre-crash data
 - -No data is received from the module sending the pre-crash data
 - -No module present to send the pre-crash data
- -Engine Speed is reported at two times the actual value in the following vehicles, if the vehicle is equipped with a 6.6L Duramax

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diesel engine (RPO LB7, LBZ, LLY, or LMM):

- -2001-2006 Chevrolet Silverado
- -2007 Chevrolet Silverado Classic
- -2001-2006 GMC Sierra
- -2007 GMC Sierra Classic
- -2006-2007 Chevrolet Express
- -2006-2007 GMC Savana
- -2003-2009 Chevrolet Kodiak
- -2003-2009 GMC Topkick
- -Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status indicates the status of the driver's seat belt switch circuit. If the vehicle's electrical system is compromised during a crash, the state of the Driver's Belt Switch Circuit may be reported other than the actual state.
- -Passenger Front Air Bag Suppression Switch Circuit Status indicates the status of the suppression switch circuit.
- -The Time Between Events is displayed in seconds. If the time between the two events is greater than five seconds, "N/A" is displayed in place of the time.
- -If power to the SDM is lost during a crash event, all or part of the crash record may not be recorded.
- -If the vehicle is a 2000 2002 Chevrolet Cavalier Z24 or a Pontiac Sunfire GT, with a manual transmission (RPO MM5) and a 2.4L engine (RPO LD9), the Brake Switch Circuit Status data will be reported in the opposite state than what actually occurred, e.g. an actual brake switch status of "ON" will be reported as "OFF".
- -All data should be examined in conjunction with other available physical evidence from the vehicle and scene.

Data Source:

All SDM recorded data is measured, calculated, and stored internally, except for the following:

- -Vehicle Speed, Engine Speed, and Percent Throttle data are transmitted by the Powertrain Control Module (PCM), via the vehicle's communication network, to the SDM.
- -Brake Switch Circuit Status data is transmitted by either the ABS module or the PCM, via the vehicle's communication network, to the SDM.
- -The SDM may obtain Belt Switch Circuit Status data a number of different ways, depending on the vehicle architecture. Some switches are wired directly to the SDM, while others may obtain the data from various vehicle control modules, via the vehicle's communication network.
- -The Passenger Front Air Bag Suppression Switch Circuit is wired directly to the SDM.

01023_SDMG-99JXZ01-07_r003





System Status At Deployment

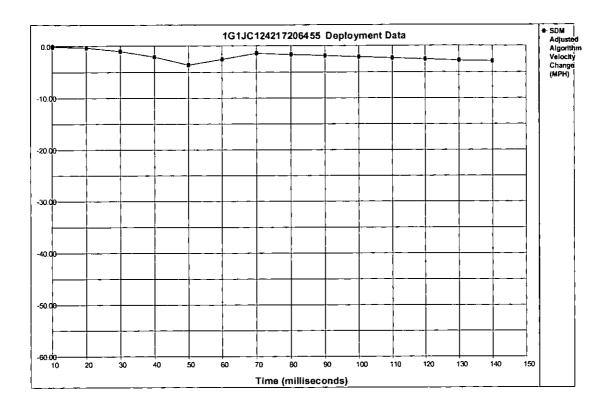
SIR Warning Lamp Status	OFF
Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status	BUCKLED
Passenger SIR Suppression Switch Circuit Status (if equipped)	Air Bag Not Suppressed
Ignition Cycles At Deployment	11847
Time Between Non-Deployment And Deployment Events (sec)	N/A

Seconds Before AE	Vehicle Speed (MPH)	Engine Speed (RPM)	PercentThrottle		
	64	2624	38		
-4	65	2304	49		
-3	66	2304	44		
-2	65	2240	0		
-1	59	2176	0		

Seconds Before AE	Brake Switch Circuit State
-8	OFF
-7	OFF
-6	OFF
-5	OFF
-4	OFF
-3	OFF
-2	OFF
-1	OFF







Time (milliseconds)	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150
Adjusted Algorithm Velocity Change	-0.04	-0.26	-0.92	-2.02	-3.56	-2.46	-1.36	-1.58	-1,80	-2.02	-2.24	-2.46	-2.68	-2.90	N/A





System Status At Deployment Level

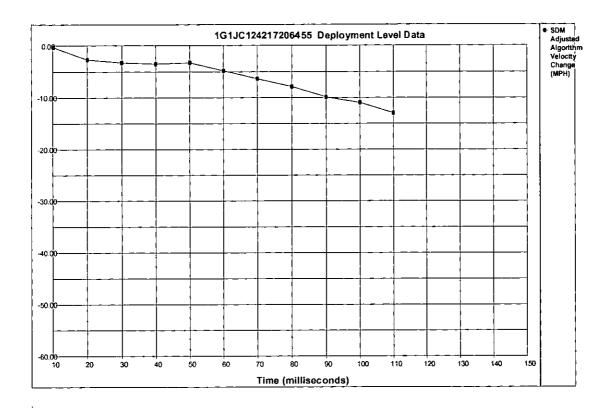
Oyotom otatao itt Bopiojinom Eoro	
SIR Warning Lamp Status	OFF.
Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status	BUCKLED
December 200 Company Switch Circuit Status (if aguinged)	Air Bag Not
Passenger SIR Suppression Switch Circuit Status (if equipped)	Suppressed
Ignition Cycles At Deployment Level	11847
Time Between Deployment And Deployment Level Events (sec)	0.0

Seconds Before AE	Vehicle Speed (MPH)	Engine Speed (RPM)	Percent Throttle		
-5	65	2240	0		
-4	59	2176	0		
-3	61	2304	16		
-2	58	2240	13		
-1	66	4352	100		

Seconds Before AE	Brake Switch Circuit State
-8	OFF
7	OFF
-6	OFF
-5	OFF
-4	OFF
-3	OFF
-2	OFF
-1	OFF







Time (milliseconds)	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150
Adjusted Algorithm Velocity Change	-0.20	-2.61	-3.27	-3.49	-3.27	-4.81	-6.34	-7.88	-9.86	-10.95	-12.93	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A





Hexadecimal Data

Data that the vehicle manufacturer has specified for data retrieval is shown in the hexadecimal data section of the CDR report. The hexadecimal data section of the CDR report may contain data that is not translated by the CDR program. The control module contains additional data that is not retrievable by the CDR system.

```
$01
     93 23 00 00
    95 6B
$02
$03
    41 53 30 32 37 37
$04
    4B 38 43 45 44 31
$05
     00
$06
     22 63 22 46
     86 86 87 FD 8D 01
$11
     03 84 AB 80
$14
     85 83 87 C7 FF 00
$18
$1C
    FA 32 4A FA FA FA
$1D
    FA FA 32 4A FA FA
$1E
    FA FA
    FF 02 00 00 00
$1F
    83 00 00 FF 80 FE
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$21
    DD BF FF FF FF
$22
     FF FF FF FF FF
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$24
    05 06 06 05 08 0B
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     FF
       FF OB 6A 5E 62
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$2B
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    00 32 09 03
$2C
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$40
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$41
$42
     FF FF FF FF FF
$43
     FF
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Disclaimer of Liability

The users of the CDR product and reviewers of the CDR reports and exported data shall ensure that data and information supplied is applicable to the vehicle, vehicle's system(s) and the vehicle ECU. Robert Bosch LLC and all its directors, officers, employees and members shall not be liable for damages arising out of or related to incorrect, incomplete or misinterpreted software and/or data. Robert Bosch LLC expressly excludes all liability for incidental, consequential, special or punitive damages arising from or related to the CDR data, CDR software or use thereof.

